

Econ 1910. Exam Spring 2025

- a) What is corruption? How would you distinguish between corruption among bureaucrats in the state administration and corruption among political leaders of the country?
- b) How would you argue that corruption harms the development of poor countries? Does corruption necessarily work as sand in the development machinery?
- c) Why does the incidence of corruption easily increase? How can the same administrative system give rise to either a stable low level of corruption or a stable high level of corruption?

Each question counts equally. All three questions should be addressed.